The History of Woodland United Methodist Church

Woodland United Methodist Church is a small, uniquely located building—unique because it borders the Nanticoke River in the hamlet of Woodland, Delaware.

The land on which the church was erected was donated by Isaac and Jacob Cannon on December 10, 1832. It was deeded to seven trustees and located at the village of Cannon Ferry, Sussex County, Delaware. The church was to be named "Canton Church." The deed for the land was recorded on April 17, 1833.

It was ten years later, in 1843, when Mrs. Thomas Boling (Luanna Cannon Boling, sister to Isaac and Jacob) and her son, Jacob Cannon Nicholson, built a small house of worship for the Methodist Episcopal Persuasion. The lot on which the church was constructed adjoined the Cannon Family's burial ground. The date 1843 is on the corner of the present church's foundation. During a thunderstorm, this original structure caught fire and burned to the ground.

In 1883 the present church was built. It was originally a frame building, measuring 38ft. by 45ft. The cost of this building was \$1284.00. Two hundred dollars of this amount was paid by the Women's group of the church. The building was dedicated at the first service on August 26, 1883. The Reverend Joseph Dare was the first minister.

This building was remodeled in 1941, at which time electricity was added. The re-opening service was held September 21, 1941. By this time Woodland was known as "the church built beside a graveyard." Members of the Cannon and Nicholson families were buried in the walled-in cemetery to the right of the church building.

The congregation was industrious, and in 1925 built a social hall to the left of the church structure. Dinners were held in the hall to help with church expenses. By 1941, Woodland had a countywide reputation for its fish fry and fried chicken dinners. The very first dinner held in the dirt floored hall was shad at the cost of a quarter per person. This hall was used for 54 years and was torn down in 1979.

The church building also housed the Sunday School until 1974 when Sunday School rooms were built by the congregation and attached to the church. In 1979 the new Fellowship Hall was added, also connected to the Sunday School rooms. July 26, 1981 is a date the Woodland congregation will long remember. An electrical fire completely destroyed the Sunday School rooms and extensively damaged the Fellowship Hall. Some damage was also done to the church sanctuary. Due to high spirits and a believing congregation, services were held the following Sunday in the church sanctuary.

Today, Woodland has had a facelift. The Sunday School rooms and Fellowship Hall have been re-built, and have been in use since December 1981. The interior of the church has also changed, with new wallpaper, carpeting., and air conditioning. The church still retains traces of its former self - the stained glass windows which came from Baltimore and were installed in 1952 remain; the original gas ceiling lamps, now electrified, still hang. There are still brackets from the original oil lamps. The woodstoves and oil burners have been replaced by a modern central heating system.

The congregation of Woodland has maintained its reputation for dinners, holding monthly chicken and dumpling dinners, buffet style, in the Fellowship Hall during the months of October, November, February, March, April and May.

The cemetery, which is a part of our history, was restored in 1982. Today, we proudly say we are Woodland United Methodist Church, the friendly little church by the beautiful Nanticoke River.

OUR CHURCH'S STORY ..

Woodland United Methodist Church is a small, uniquely located building — unique because of its location opposite the Naticoke River in the hamlet of Woodland, Delaware. On December 10, 1832, Isaac and Jacob Cannon donated the land that would soon house the church. It was deeded to seven trustees and was recorded on April 17, 1833. It was to be named *Canton Church* after its location next to Cannon Ferry.

Ten years later, in 1843, Isaac and Jacob's sister Mrs. Thomas Boiling built a small house of worship for the Methodist Episcopal Persuasion. Much to their dismay, the church caught fire during a thunderstorm. That did not stop the people of Woodland! The present church was built in 1893. Originally a frame building measuring thirty-eight by forty-five feet, it cost a mere \$1284. The Women's group of the church raised \$200 of this amount. At the first service on August 26, 1883, the first minister, Reverend Joseph Dare, dedicated the huilding. It was remodeled in 1941 and electricity was installed.

The congregation was industrious and in 1925 huilt a social hall to the left of the church. Dinners were held in the hall to help with church expenses. On the dirt floors of the hall the church held its first dinner and by 1941 Woodland had a countywide reputation for fish fry, fried chicken, and shad dinner that cost a quarter. The hall was used for forty-three years and was torn down in 1979.

The church building housed the Sunday school classes until 1974. At this time, Sunday school rooms were huilt by the congregation and attached to the church. In 1979, the new Fellowship Hall was attached to the Sunday school rooms. The congregation and community of Woodland will much remember July 26, 1981 when an electrical fire completely destroyed the Sunday school rooms and did extensive damage to the Fellowship hall. There was also minor damage to the inside of the church. Due to the high spirits and believing congregation, services were held the following Sunday in the church.

Today, Woodland has had a facelift! The Sunday school rooms and Fellowship Hall have been rebuilt. The congregation generously donated funds to obtain a new room for the church and other buildings in 1994. The outside of the church has been painted and storm windows have been installed. Air conditioning has been installed in the church, Sunday school rooms and Fellowship Hall. The new hell was donated in 1996 and a new gazebo was dedicated in 2002.

The members of Woodland's congregation have been growing as servants of God's Kingdom, too! The church houses and active youth group, a choir that sings beautifully for the Lord, and a congregation that joyfully gives funds to mission groups in the area. Woodland publishes a newsletter each month that reaches over one hundred fifty homes in the community! The United Methodist Women's group has remodeled the kitchen in the Fellowship Hall with beautiful state-of-the-art appliances and a new color to brighten it up Woodland still has its reputation for holding monthly chicken and dumpling dinners from September through June.

Today we are still excited to have our Pastor, Robert D. Robinson. Pastor Bob's role in the church does not stop at being a minister. His vision for the church has been our driving force for growth. It is because of him that the Word of God reaches more and more individuals and families each year in our little community. He and his wife Betty are always open-minded to new ideas and joyfully encourage others with their support and prayers.

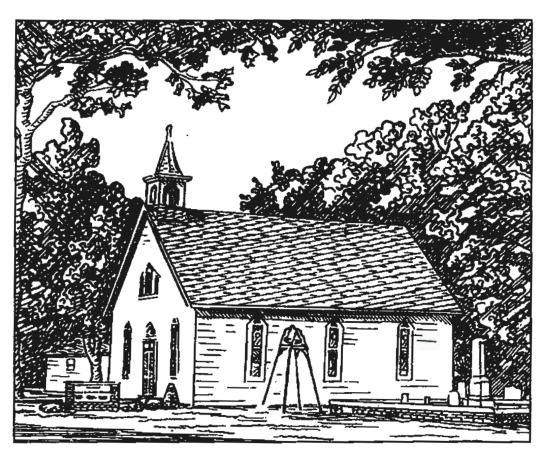
We are all very proud to say that we are the Woodland United Methodist Church, the friendly little church by the river.

Woodland United Methodist Church

"Enter to Worship...Depart to Serve."

5123 Woodland Church Road Seaford, DE 19973 302-629-5404

Pastor Robert D. Robinson



One-Hundred Sixty Years of Ministry to the Community and the World.

Guest List

WUMC Historical Marker Dedication

Barbara Duffin, Curator & Conference Archivist, from Barratt's Chapel Rev. Phil Lawton, Conference Historian, from Barratt's Chapel Katelyn Fair, Historical Markers Coordinator, Delaware Public Archives Rev. Dr. Vicki Gordy-Stith, Dover District Superintendent of the Peninsula-Delaware Conference.

Councilman Michael H. Vincent, 1st District, President Sussex County Council

Representative Daniel B. Short, Delaware's 39th House District Senator Robert L. Venables Sr., Delaware's 21st Senate District

2 DRAFT

Woodland United Methodist Church Delaware Historical Marker Dedication Ceremony Sunday, August 24, 2014 at 10:15 AM

Welcome and Introduction of Honored Guests - Paul Birch, President of

Opening Prayer - Linda Birch, Lay Minister

Special Music:

Administrative Board

In God We Trust

Woodland Church Choir

Unveiling the Historical Marker

Dedication of Marker - Rev. Dr. Vicki Gordy-Stith

Closing Prayer - Rev. Richard Bridge

Woodland United Methodist Church

Land for the Church site was donated on December 10, 1832 by Issac and Jacob Cannon with the provision that a Church would then be built. This land was then deeded to seven trustees and recorded on April 17, 1833. In 1843 Mrs. Thomas Boiling, the sister of Issac and Jacob Cannon, and her son, Jacob Nicholson, built a small house of worship for the Methodist Episcopal Persuasion. The Church was to be named "Cannon Church" due to its close proximity to the Woodland area known as Cannon's Ferry. This area was home to Delaware's only intrastate ferry which was supervised by the State Highway Department. The Church was incorporated twice, first on May 18, 1833 and again on June 13, 1843. Unfortunately, the building caught fire during a thunderstorm. The present-day Church was erected in 1883 as a frame building, measuring thirty-eight by forty-five feet and costing \$1,284.00 to construct. The building was dedicated by its first minister, Reverend Joseph Dare, on August 26, 1883 during its first service. In 1925 a social hall was constructed to the left of the Church and was actively used by the congregation until its demolition in 1979. With the exception of the installation of electricity and other remodeling in 1941, the original integrity of the Church has been preserved. The Church's stained glass windows date from 1951, the original gas ceiling lamps were made electric, and the original oil lamp brackets adorn the windows. Following a devastating electrical fire in 1981, the Sunday School classrooms and Fellowship Hall were rebuilt in 1994 after a generous donation of funds by the congregation. Known as "The Friendly Church by the River" due to its location across from the Nanticoke River, the Woodland United Methodist Church continues to serve the spiritual needs of the community.

From Zebley's:

- Nanticoke River/Woodland area near the Church was known as "Cannon's Ferry" and was home to Delaware's only intrastate ferry which was supervised by the State Highway Department.
- Dec. 10, 1832, Issac and Jacob Cannon donated the site to Canton M.E. Church with the provision that the Church would then be built. It was incorporated on May 18, 1833, and again on June 13, 1843.
- The new Church was erected in 1883 and remodeled in 1941 with the reopening service held on Sept. 21, 1941.
- The Church has a county-wide reputation for its fish-fry and fried chicken suppers.
- It is a prime example of a church being built near a graveyard; next to the Church is a cemetery with a walled-in plot for the Nicholson family with stones dating back to 1811.

* CHICK KERT CO. HUTHAR Ins. RECORDS wenurches, name or name

* X drive

Woodland United Methodist Church

(beside?)

Known as "The Friendly Church by the River" due to its location across from the Nanticoke River @ Docatana.

- Issac and Jacob Cannon donated land for the Church site on December 10, 1832. This land was deeded to seven trustees and recorded on April 17, 1833. It was to be named "Cannon Church" due to its close proximity to the Cannon Ferry. In 1843 Mrs. Thomas Boiling, the sister of Issac and Jacob Cannon, and her son, Jacob Nicholson, built a small house of worship for the Methodist Episcopal Persuasion. Unfortunately, the building caught fire during a thunderstorm.
- Built in 1883, the present church was originally a frame building measuring thirty-eight by forty-five feet and cost \$1,284.00 to construct. Electricity was later installed in 1941.
- The building was dedicated by its first minister, Reverend Joseph Dare, on August 26, 1883 during its first service.
- In 1925 a social hall was constructed to the left of the church and was actively used by the congregation until its demolition in 1979. Following a devastating electrical fire in 1981, the Sunday School classrooms and Fellowship Hall were rebuilt in 1994 after a generous donation of funds by the congregation.
- The stained glass windows date from 1951, the original gas ceiling lamps have been made electric, and the original oil lamp brackets adorn the windows.

Perzebleu's:

- manticoke River | Doodland area near church phony as "cannow's Ferry" (now where Docaland Ferry is ?) and Das home to oclavare's only intrastate ferry under the supervision of the state Highway oxpartment
- DCC 10, 1832 Issac & Jacob cannon donated the site to canton m. E. Church if the provision that the church would then be built. It was incorporated or May 18, 1833 and again or June 13, 1843.
- new church was creeted in 1893 and remodeled in 1941 withe reopening service WID ON Sept. 21, 1941.
- county-wide reputation for its Pish-Pry & Pried-chicken suppers
- wanple of a church being built beside a graveyard next to church is a cometery of walled in plot for the nicholson family; stores date back to 1811.

VOI. 2 ROII 2 (cannon charge M.E Scaford)

affect the above described lands from all manner of freesons or parall of yr and Confirme and every of to the stig the said Samuel W. Forman and Stephen Forman South Doctor Willia I Low of Stephen Forman Deur by theair attorny in fait and dancer. Wester Das blile have beaunito set thear hands and scools the day James of allow and Delivered? Supposed Winder Dashiele Son Supposed Winder Dashiele Son Stephen Forman by his attempt of the St. Ellegood, Lot Ellip & in yout Winder Dashiele and the St. Ellip & in yout Winder Dashiele and the standard of the St. Ellip & in yout Winder Dashiele and the standard of the to the Suces. aprisaid, alis the said do ac Executors air the said doch To go Rawace Supel lowing fr. Be it Remembered, that on the lough Allen, daaae If April in the year of our Low One thousand eight hundered and thung and there du In apren Superior Court, personally appeared Winder Durhille, the they the sai Jong on full of the Granton Samuel W. Forman and Suphen House Allen, doaa of afores aid, & and Lis Dela, for the purposes therein mentioned, and derind that it aufully me the monder, In Testimony whenof I have here wito out my how and gluetly appear the seal of my office, at George Foron, the day and grand found laid Catton George R. Fisher Pio: Deed was lodged in the Recorder office his and you Sufer County on the Confirmed a holminger J. P. M. Nollock Resorder bargains, Do Jest John Loyd, Me Powell dother Turter From Joace & Jacob Cannon Inscention, mase this Tenthe day of December in the year of our ford, and applifumand and theily tito, between I some Common and facto John for County, in the State of Delaware, of the owepart, and

From Microfilm:

RG 4555.030

Recorder of Decds; Sussex Co.; Decd Books

NOI. 43-44; 1633-1634

p. 234-234

A Jan Lyte Aller and South Doton William Magan, Aller Man Jonas. Course, Holary & Andrewson and Same Downing of the Court and State of the to the part the said I saw bounder and duck banner being deriver to promote religious Worship and it being capully understood that the pop and to be built a Hause of Worship, in or at the Village of bannon Fary in the Logice James bounty and State aforesaid by the name of "banton bhurch" and the ofment preies or John Loys, William Powell Doctor William Morgan, William Allen, Isans upp ana, Comon, Henry B. Freddeman and Saines Dowling having been ligally edition which hominated and appointed Trusters of the same, it buomes humpay to prepare oblacmed Thingon Now this Indenture Wetreseth that the said Isaa Common Cerry B with for the promotion of religious Worship, as also you the better maintenent "aid out for Vetrepet Support and preferment of the same, hatto given, granted, aliend, enjegged Low of and Confirmed and by there presents do give, grant, alien, enjuly, and Forman Confirm wents the said of the Loyd, William Powell, Doctor Helliam orepho ! Morgan, William Allen, Isaac Carnow, Henry B. Frademan and James ed en Counder Downing in but, and the Successors in office grever in trust for the ashall in we intent and purpose that is to lany, in trust you the use of bantow Church the sealing ajouraid, all that part of a Lott, plice or parcel of Ground, Titualia in a heile doll the County and State afouraid, being part of Lott Number Seven a 10 ge. He sain disgualed and distinguished on the Plot of said Village of Bannon's ited brugaring They, Beginning for said frait at a Hone plantie at the distance bargain I Swenter pluches on the line deviding Lott Number Leven and Lott rechung number light there running South gesty five degrees West seventy your and or Interest amenter del our ob fatt stantes some to .. Iften a hath

your acques was overely waterfeel acrof Lett shumber seven to a Stone, them with the line arise Ith Arumber Teven and Lott Number six South gift, six were and the sine minutes Part forty yell to a Hone, theme North get pie degeles fait Seventy four and a quarter feet to a stone on the line der dely Lott Number seven and Lott Number eight, theme with Vail line North fifty six deques and thirty Muniter West fit get to the fact beginning together with all and Jingular, the Improvements ufthe teleties, theveloges hereditaments and appuntenames whatever thursto belonging or in any wire appurtaining, and the revenion and Turnous, rendachder and rehnainders, rents, updets and projets thereof, and all the right, title and Interit of them the said Isaac bannow and Javol blannow both at Law and in Equity, of in and to the above leated Ground and fremier, hereby, given, granted and Confermed or interested hereby so to be, and every or any part and parcel thing, with there and every of their appurtenances To Have and to Hold the part of a Tott, pure a parally Ground and all and singular other the premiers, hereby given grante and Confirmed or meant, mentedand or intended hereby so to be with there and every of their appointenances unto the said John Loyd, William Towell Lotter William Morgan, William Allen, Joan bannow, Henry B. Frademan and taken Downing in Trust for the use of "Canton Church" ageresaid and to these Succepors in appier greever, in but you the use of "banton blunch" as aprisant, also to and for no other use, intent or purpose whatroever, and the said face bannow and Jacob Cannow you thundles, their him breaten and administrators, do Covenant grant and agree to and with the said John Logo, William Powell, Dollar William Morgan, William Men, dea av le amon Steary B. Fiddeman and James Downing in hust

no are an amoungerar oren tra ference, the and confirmed or meant, mentioned or intended healy so to be with their and entry of there affectionames unto the said John Loys, William Towell Lotte William Morgan, William Allen, Joan Cannow, Henry B. Kiddeman and these Downing in Tuest for the use of "bantow Church" ageresaid and the the cepour in appice quever, in but you the une of "bantow blunch" as apresais, while to and for no other use, intent or purpose Whatroever, and the sand barnow and Jacob Cannow you thunselver, their heir breath and administrators, do Covenant grant and agree to and with the windshir Logo, William Powell, Doltor William Morgan, William Man de la barrey B. Fiddeman and Janus Downing in hust and the desceptors in office in bust as apreciated by these presents, that John Loyo, William Powelle, Doctob William Morgan, William Constant bound, Henry B. Fiddeman and James Downly in buil and the Successors in office in bust as aforesaid, Shall and may your timb to time and at all times hereafter prawally have, hold, use, accupy, people and enjoy for the use of to bhunh!" the said Gedund and premish hereby, grantia with the appentinances there unto belonging, free, clear, and charged, or will and Sufficiently saved, Mept, harmly and If from and against all former and other gets, Grants the Societions, feoffments, Dower, Estales, entails, unts, and against all former and other teths, troubles, changes Whatrower, had done or suffered, On to be had by them the said Social Common and Sout of any other person or persons lawfully claim;

as to when by from a under them or alles of them I the the service of any bearing and and beauty barren have here were and affined their seals, the day and year ful above to Jento and Deleven In the punder I Soan Care & The wolling Industries you then we druggeth that the withen manufaction Cansion and Said bannow have Constituted and appointed and dehing constitute and approint Elishow D. Coullen of Superplounty in the State of Delawace, South and severally, their attoling or attornies with jule pour to appear for them, and in their names, and as there art and Due to acheroutings the wettern Industrie before any land, I wage or duster or any Her putow or pursous having lawful authority by the Laws of the State of Delawace, or of any other of the wenter States of America or else when to take the said acknowledgement, in order that the said Indenter may be hunter anording to Land In Wetrys whenof the said Joan Cannon and Said Cannon have herefuto subscribed their hanns and appried their seals, the day and year wetter written Soace Cannon God Just In: Man, Jost Imoot Sind Carol Cannon Find State of Delaware Super lounty for the il Me membered, that on the goday of Aphil Anno Lowini 1883, in Open Superior Could personally appears White D. Gullen Erquier, the attorny appointed by the said Sohow bound and dawl barnow in the above power of attorny and acknowleded the Joregoing Indistine for and in behalf of the Charlos in the same hand to be this act and Deed, and desired that it might be recorded In Testernous whereof I have hereunto set my hated and affixed this al of my byin al George Town the day and year aference George M. Sisher Fro. This Deed was lodged in the Russaus Office on outro you Supres County on the Iwendersthe day of April Eighteen hundred and thirty there

phonologica the server his recent as Withings i State of Delaware & Supor County 9. 8 Be y'as of our Doid and the bound personally approa Holy brangels of alingh no hand writing of 194 Signature the uto purpo that he is also well any Subscribing we drup to the witings thereto purpor and that the source Sys whenof I have hereun Nylinge Forow, the or This Bond was lod; the Swentierth day of

This Inductures Made
This Inductures Made
of the Inducation, Believe
of the frank, Militage the
Sollary, aminab Curre
and outivery brusof by
said Thochas Hooper of
Contintial and fracial,
letand, Conveyed and
and sell, allies, Englop
Stayton, his him and

Woodland United Methodist Church

5123 Woodland Church Road Seaford, DE 19973

January 20, 2014

Honorable Robert Venables, Sr. Delaware General Assembly Legislative Hall Office 411 Legislative Avenue Dover, DE 19901

Dear Senator Venables:

Earlier this year the Administrative Board of Woodland UMC requested the Delaware State Archives place a Historical Marker at our church recognizing the significance of the church and adjacent graveyard in the continuing history of the Woodland Ferry and the Nanticoke River.

Katelyn Fair, Historical Markers Coordinator, contacted me that she was beginning the process for installation of the marker. DelDot's Right-of-Way crew has appropriately marked the church property. She has begun to research the church history and to draft the text for the marker.

Ms. Fair noted that the funds would come from your Community Transportation Funds (CTF). We are requesting that your office begin the funding process by contacting Ms. Fair and DelDot.

We have pride in the fact that the property was deeded by Isaac and Jacob Cannon to seven trustees and recorded on April 17, 1833. In 1843 the Cannon's sister, Mrs. Thomas Boiling, built a small house of worship on this site. The present church was built in 1893.

If you have any questions, I can be contacted at <u>robt_haught@yahoo.com</u> or 302-629-4749.

The congregation certainly appreciates your service to the State of Delaware and looks forward to working with you on this marker.

Sincerely,

Robert G. Haught

Chairman of Trustees

WOODLAND UNITED METHODIST CHURCH TRUSTEES C/O Robert G. Haught, Chairperson Trustees 2014 FEB 27 PM 1: 31

C/O Robert G. Haught, Chairperson Trustees 112 Meadow Drive Seaford, DE 19973

E-mail: robt haught@yahoo.com

February 25, 2014

Katelyn Fair Historical Markers Coordinator Delaware Public Archives

Good Morning Ms. Fair,

I want to apologize for not getting back to sooner, but I received a call from Senator Venables office concerning receipt of our request for a historical marker. They were going to contact you and progress our application.

DelDOT has marked their right-of-way in front of our church.

Attached is a copy of our letter to Senator Venables, to photographs and several pages of history covering Woodland United Methodist Church. The history may be duplicates of the information previously furnished.

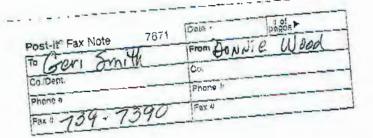
I hope this information is complete, but do not hesitate to contact me if there is a discrepancy in the various documents. The church will be happy to review your draft of the text.

Robert S. Haught

Woodland United Methodist Church 5123 Woodland Church Road Seaford, DE 19973

January 20, 2014

Honorable Robert Venantes, Sr. Delaware General Assembly Legislative Hall Office 411 Legislative Avenue Dover, DE 19901



Dear Senator Venables:

Earlier this year the Administrative Board of Woodland UMC requested the Delaware State Archives place a Historical Marker at our church recognizing the significance of the church and adjacent graveyard in the continuing history of the Woodland Ferry and the Nanticoke River.

Katelyn Fair, Historical Markers Coordinator, contacted me that she was beginning the process for installation of the marker. DelDot's Right-of-Way crew has appropriately marked the church property. She has begun to research the church history and to draft the text for the marker.

Ms. Fair noted that the funds would come from your Community Transportation Funds (CTF). We are requesting that your office begin the funding process by contacting Ms. Fair and DelDot.

We have pride in the fact that the property was deeded by Isaac and Jacob Cannon to seven trustees and recorded on April 17, 1833. In 1843 the Cannon's sister, Mrs. Thomas Boiling, built a small house of worship on this site. The present church was built in 1893.

If you have any questions, I can be contacted at robi_haught@yahoo.com or 302-529-4749.

The congregation certainly appreciates your service to the State of Delaware and looks forward to working with you on this marker.

Sincerely.

Robert G. Haught Chairman of Trustees

Robert G. Haught 112 Meadow Drive Seaford, Delaware 19973

March 26, 2008

MS Moira Conlan Delaware Public Archives 121 Duke of York Street Dover, DE 19901

Dear MS Conlan:

This is reference to our telephone conversation yesterday concerning a possible historical marker for the Woodland United Methodist Church at Woodland, Delaware.

The Church is located approximately 80 yards from the Woodland Ferry slip, but our Post Office address is Seaford, Delaware.

Enclosed is the Title Page and "Our Church's Story...." page taken from the Church Directory.

Please let me know what the next step would be after you have had an opportunity to review our history.

Of course this subject must be presented to our Administrative Board.

If you have any questions I can also be reached via <u>robt_haught@yahoo.com</u>.

Appreciate your reviewing the information our little church.

Sincerely, Robert Haught

cc: Reverend Richard Bridge - Woodland UMC
Bob English - Chairperson Administrative Board
Lee Schroeder - Chairperson of Trustees

THE CHURCHES OF DELAWARE

Ьу

FRANK R. ZEBLEY

Author of "Along the Brandywine"



A history, in brief, of the nearly 900 churches and former churches in Delaware as located by the Author.

Grove an original Mason and Dixon boundary stone can be seen close to the side of the road.

Wesley Methodist Church (M.E.) is located three miles s. w. of Atlanta. This congregation was organized in the local schoolhouse. On Nov. 18, 1861, a half-acre church site was donated by Henry Little. The deed stipulated that the building should also be used as a day-school for the white children of School District No. 138. A small church was built and it was called "Little's Chapel." A half-acre of land was donated on June 1, 1882, by Wm. W. Dashiell. A new church was erected in 1882 and it has a particularly pleasing background of trees. The dedication services were held on Sept. 23, 1883 and were conducted by the Revs. W. Underwood and J. B. Mann.

The district schoolhouse was donated to Wesley Church by the Seaford Special School District on Dec. 5, 1930. It is located to the rear of the church, facing on another road and has been converted into an attractive social-hall.

Bethel." Bethel, known as Lewisville until 1880, was quite a seafaring village with several shippards and many sea captains. The church was organized in 1852 and a building was erected in 1855. A new church was built in 1884 and it was dedicated by the Rev. J. B. Quigg. The church was incorporated on Oct. 12, 1887. The present church was dedicated in February, 1895. The old church is now on the farm of J. Garfield Moore. The church was incorporated on Oct. 20, 1932. There is a large graveyard, the tombstones of which date back to 1814.

St. John's M. P. Church, at Bethel, was built in 1858. The present building was erected in 1884. Jonathan Moore, upon his death in 1890, bequeathed a half-acre of land adjoining the church property as a parsonage site. The old church is now on the farm of J. Garfield Moore. Services were discontinued in 1902. The building was then purchased by the Ladies' Aid Society of Bethel M. E. Church and converted into a social-hall. The adjoining grave-yard is still used for interments.

Mt. Lebanon Methodist Church (M.P.) at Portsville. Portsville Chapel and Academy was organized in 1832 and a frame building for church and school purposes was erected about one-half mile west of the present site. This church site was secured from James H. Phillips on Apr. 30, 1832 and the deed was executed on Feb. 21, 1834.

The present church was built, in 1868, on land donated by James W. Phillips and the name "Mt. Lebanon" was adopted. Land in the village was secured on Feb. 4, 1869, from Isaac G. Phillips and on Aug. 1, 1874, from Jesse Wright. The church was incorporated on Jan. 21, 1911. It was rebuilt in 1920 and again in 1935. There is a small graveyard, the earliest tombstones of which are dated 1875.

Mt. Calvary M. E. Church, colored, at Portsville. On Sept. 6, 1861, Samuel Spencer donated 15 perches of land, s. w. of Portsville as a church site. This church was known locally as "Spencer's Chapel." On Mar. 10, 1900, they purchased the old Dist. No. 162 school property on the southern edge of Portsville and moved the church building to this site.

Woodland Methodist Church (M.E.) is located beside the broad Nanticoke River at Woodland, which was known for many years as "Cannon's Ferry." Here, is located the only intrastate ferry in Delaware, under the supervision of the State Highway Department. The ferry is a flat-boat of two-car capacity, powered by an automobile engine. It is guided by a steel cable that sinks to the bed of the river when the ferry has passed. It is operated from sunrise until sunset and there is no charge for crossing.

On Dec. 10, 1832, Isaac and Jacob Cannon donated the site to Canton M. E. Church with the provision that the church would then be built. It was

incorporated on May 18, 1833 and again on June 13, 1843.

A new church was erected in 1883. In 1941, it was remodeled and the reopening service was held on Sept. 21, 1941. It has a county-wide reputation for its fine fish-fry and fried-chicken suppers which are served in the social-hall beside the church. In the graveyard there is a walled-in plot of the Nicholson family, the stones of which date back to 1811. This is undoubtedly an instance of a church being built beside a graveyard.

Wallace M. E. Chapel was organized and met in Quinton's School, between Laurel and Cannon's Ferry. They were incorporated on Mar. 4, 1881. No church was ever built.

Mt. Zion Methodist Church (M.E.) is located on the Du Pont Highway three miles north of Laurel. The original church was built on the road to Bethel. The congregation was organized in 1809. On May 19, Matthias and Charles Moore deeded 81 square perches of land at Manlove's Grove to a board of trustees headed by Elzy Moore. The church was built and was called "Elzy Moore's Meeting-House," until 1825, when it was given the name "Wesley Chapel." The building was of frame construction. In 1852, the chapel was torn down and the congregation divided; one group organized Sailor's Bethel at Bethel and the second group organized Mt. Zion Church. For a short time the second group met in a district schoolhouse.

The present church site was donated on Jan. 8, 1853, by Wm. Wheatly. A church was erected during that year. In 1872, the church was extensively repaired. A rededication service was arranged to be held on Nov. 3, 1872, by the Rev. Messrs. Wm. Urie, J. B. Mann and Ridgeway. The church was in-

corporated on Oct. 31, 1881.

Four acres of land, opposite the church, were secured from Robert T. Spicer on Oct. 4, 1918. The present church was built in 1921 and was dedicated on June 11, 1922. The old church was moved to the opposite side of the road where it is used as a social-hall. There are two graveyards, one to the rear of the church and one north of the social-hall.

Christ Methodist Church (M.P.), at Laurel, was organized in 1831. The first meetings were held in the schoolhouse. The first church was built in 1832 and a graveyard was laid out. It was located on West St., just west of the railroad where the old graveyard can still be seen. The oldest tombstone is that of Susan Townsend, who died on April 28, 1852. The church was dedicated by the Rev. Samuel Rawleigh. It was not plastered until 1841 at which time the benches without backs were replaced with comfortable seats. The church was incorporated on Feb. 4, 1843.

On May 14, 1866, a new church site on Wheat St.—now Central Avenue—was purchased from Geo. B. Phillips. The new church was completed and was dedicated on Nov. 10, 1867, by the Revs. J. J. Murray, R. Semple Rowe and L. W. Bates, D.D. The old church was sold to a negro congregation and moved to a new site. More land beside the old graveyard was purchased on Mar. 4, 1881, from Joshua H. Marvil.